

COUNTRY PROFILE

Denmark

In Denmark, regional and municipal structures deliver health care, while planning, and regulation are overseen nationally. The centralised direction played an important role in the response to COVID-19. National and regional health authorities established a COVID-19 Intensive Task Force to oversee assessment and governance of resources needed during the pandemic. (from State of Health in the EU - Denmark - Country Health Profile 2021 https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/denmark-country-health-profile-2021 2dce8636-en.html)

Denmark's Recovery and Resilience Plan includes some new health investments. Denmark's Recovery and Resilience Plan (RRP) – a key pillar of the EU's response to the COVID-19 crisis – includes investments in health amounting to EUR 33 million, or about 2% of the overall RRP funding. Denmark has allocated EUR 14 million of its RRP budget to investments in strengthening digital solutions in the health sector and EUR 10 million to scale up investments in emergency management, and monitoring of critical supplies of medical products. EUR 7 million has also been allocated to study the effects and side-effects of COVID-19 vaccines. (from State of Health in the EU - Denmark - Country Health Profile 2023 https://health.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-12/2023 chp dk english.pdf)

Denmark is working on its preparedness to antimicrobial resistance. In 2017, the Danish Ministry of Health issued a new national action plan to combat AMR called the One Health Strategy Against Antibiotic Resistance. This outlined a number of key objectives to promote reduction of antibiotic use and prevention of resistance in bacteria in humans and animals, including prudent use of antibiotics, further efforts to prevent infections, and strong international co-operation on AMR. Since 1996, the Danish Integrated Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring and Research Programme has published yearly reports on use of antibiotics and occurrence of AMR. The findings from these reports have been used to develop measures to prevent and control an increased occurrence of AMR through infection prevention and control programs and the promotion of appropriate antimicrobial use. (from State of Health in the EU - Denmark - Country Health Profile 2023 https://health.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-12/2023 chp dk english.pdf)

Denmark has an integrated One Health infrastructure for pandemic preparedness on the laboratory side. The national public health institute (Statens Serum Institut, SSI), operates as a <u>One Health institute</u>, having integrated laboratories for both human and animal diseases. As part of DK-VET, a consortium with the University of Copenhagen, SSI has veterinary preparedness functions. SSI identifies One Health as one of six strategic areas of action. (from Strategi for Statens Serum Institut, 2024-2026 <u>statens-serum-instituts-strategi-2024-2026.pdf</u>)

Denmark has set research priority areas in a catalogue, <u>RESEARCH2025-catalogue</u>, of which the objective is to provide a consolidated overview showing the most important research areas of the future as seen from the perspectives of businesses, organisations, ministries, Danish knowledge institutions as well as a wide variety of other stakeholders. One focus is "Better health – global and local health threats". Research into better understanding and prevention of risks and risk mechanisms, development of strategies and new innovative technologies should give Denmark an opportunity to reinforce its position within prevention, monitoring and control of pathogenic environmental factors, and turn solutions to global health threats such as antibiotic resistance into export opportunities for Danish businesses. (from <u>forsk25_katalog_eng_enkelt.pdf</u> (ufm.dk))

R&I Policies and Strategies

The information is not exhaustive and should be updated regularly

Country has a dedicated strategy for R&I related to pandemic threat? R&I strategy URL

https://ufm.dk/en/publications/2018/filer/forsk25 katalog eng enkelt.pdf

Country has an open science portal with information on publicly financed scientific research?

R&I portal

https://forskningsportal.dk/

Country has R&I webpage on COVID-19

Name URL Short Description

COVID-19 research https://ufm.dk/en/research-and-innovation/covid-19-research

Country has coordinating structures to link public health needs and research needs?

Coordinating structures URL

https://ufm.dk/en/research-and-innovation/international-cooperation/european-cooperation/the-horizon-europe-programme/?set language=en

R&I Infrastructures

The information is not exhaustive and should be updated regularly

Country has the following research infrastructure for infectious diseases and outbreaks available, or under construction

BSL 3; Emergency intervention units; Clinical trial units; High level isolation units; High level isolation transport; Open genome deposits for viruses; Open genome deposits for AMR; Reference centres of excellence

Name Infrastructure Danish National Biobank	Type Infrastructure Biobank	URL https://www.danishnationalbiobank.com	Available for Multiple collaborations	Open to Yes
National e-health registers	e-health registers	https://www.registerforskning.dk	Multiple collaborations	Yes
One Health Laboratory preparedness	Laboratory	https://en.ssi.dk/surveillance-and-preparednes	s/one-health Multiple collaborations	Yes
The Danish Blood Donor Studies		Bloddonorerne Danmark	Multiple collaborations	
Trial Nation		https://trialnation.dk/		
Universities		Aalborg University - Knowledge for the World - Aalborg University Aarhus University - a top 100 research-intensive university University of Copenhagen - University of Copenhagen Roskilde University University of Southern Denmark, SDU Technical University of Denmark (DTU)		

Country supporting the participation BBMRI

Websites, network of clinical trials (e.g. to facilitate the access to clinical trials) the country is involved in

https://www.edctp.org/ https://www.combacte.com/ https://vaccelerate.eu/

Budget mobilisation mechanisms and funding sources The information is not exhaustive and should be

updated regularly

Basic Research

url https://ufm.dk/en/research-and-innovation/councils-and-commissions/independent-research-fund-Denmark

funding for basic research accessible for industry? Yes

source of funding Public (research) agencies

Applied Research

url https://innovationsfonden.dk/en

funding for applied research accessible for industry? Yes

source of funding Public (research) agencies; Private industries/ philanthropic; Non-profit organisation

Translational Research

url https://innovationsfonden.dk/en

funding accessible for industry? Yes

source Public (research) agencies; Private industries/ philanthropic; Non-profit organisation

Clinical Research (in general)

url https://innovationsfonden.dk/en

funding accessible for industry? Yes

source of funding Public (research) agencies; Private industries/ philanthropic; Non-profit organisation

phase funded? Phase 1; Phase 2; Phase 3; Phase 4

Clinical Research (in pandemic phase)

url https://innovationsfonden.dk/en

accessible for industry? Yes

source of funding Public (research) agencies; Private industries/ philanthropic; Non-profit organisation

phase funded? Phase 1; Phase 2; Phase 3; Phase 4

Innovation Projects

url https://innovationsfonden.dk/en

funding for innovation projects accessible industry? Yes

source Public (research) agencies; Private industries/ philanthropic; Non-profit organisation

Flexible funding during emergency possible

R&I actors, authorities and activated processes that are activated in case of a health threat

The information is not exhaustive and should be updated regularly

Name url Description Danish Agency for Higher Education The Danish Agency for Higher Education and Science is an agency https://ufm.dk/en/the-ministry/organisation/danishand Science within Ministry of Higher in the Ministry of Higher Education and Science and handles tasks agency-for-higher-education-and-science/about-the-Education and Science within preparation and administration of grants for research, higher agency education and research-based innovation, as well as the State Educational Grant and Loan Scheme. Danish Health Authority The Danish Health Authority has a national responsibility for health https://sst.dk/en/english issues and works to ensure good public health and uniform healthcare services of high professional quality across Denmark, including effective health emergency management. Danish National Research Foundation Research is a powerful driver of societal development and the https://dg.dk/en/ improvement of humanity. The Danish National Research (DNRF) Foundation (DNRF) funds outstanding basic research of the highest international level at the frontiers of all research fields to strengthen the development of Danish research. Innovation fund of Denmark Public research foundation Innovation Fund Denmark invests in https://innovationsfonden.dk/en research and innovation that solves challenges in society and creates value for Denmark. Ministry of the Interior and Health The Danish Ministry of Interior and Health consists of the Ministry https://sum.dk/english and agencies, that cover a wide range of healthcare related issues. and underlying agencies Novo Nordisk Foundation The foundation supports a wide range of projects and initiatives that https://novonordiskfonden.dk/en/ help to promote human health (Infectious diseases, diabetes, obesity and cardiovascular disease are a threat to global public health.) and contribute to improving the prevention and treatment of diseases that threaten global health and the sustainability of the planet. https://projects.au.dk/open-odin ODIN - The Open Drug Discovery ODIN is a collaboration platform where industry and academia co-Innovation Network create open research projects relevant for drug discovery and diagnostics. The platform was established by five different universities together with a range of Danish and interantional companies within pharma and biotech. The 5-year platform is sponsored by the Novo Nordisk Foundation with 180 M DKK from 2024-2028. Statens Serum Institut (SSI) Statens Serum Institut (SSI) is under the auspices of the Danish https://en.ssi.dk/

Ministry of Interior and Health and prevents and fights infectious and congenital diseases through research, monitoring, diagnostics and advice. Their main duty is to ensure preparedness against infectious diseases and biological threats as well as control of congenital disorders. SSI is responsible for the Danish preparedness

against infectious diseases.

The Danish Research Councils -Independent Research Fund Denmark Public research foundation supports the most original ideas and initiatives in Denmark.

https://dff.dk/en

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BE READY is responding to the call: HORIZON-HLTH-2021-DISEASE-04-06 "Building a European partnership for pandemic preparedness" under grant agreement 101057795. Starting date: 01.06.2022. | End Date 31.05.2025

BE READY PLUS is responding to the call: HORIZON-HLTH-2024-DISEASE-17 "Pandemic preparedness and response: Maintaining and enhancing the preparatory work for a co-funded European partnership for pandemic" Starting date: 01.01.2025. | End Date 31.12.2025 under grant agreement 101195079.

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